Year 8	Biology	Summer Term / Ecosystems
ae	robic respiratio	Breaking down glucose with oxygen to: N
		Release energy and produce carbon dioxide and water.
aer / o	/bic res/pir/a/	tion

	Releasing energy from the breakdown of glucose without oxygen, produces:	
anaerobic respiration	Latic acid in animals	
an / aer / o / bic res / pir / a / tion	 Ethanol and carbon dioxide in plants and microorganisms 	

chlorophyll	Green pigment in plants and algae:
chlo / ro / phyll	Absorbs light energy.

	Type of anaerobic respiration
fermentation	 Glucose is converted into: Ethanol Carbon dioxide
fer / men / ta / tion	Energy

Year 8 Biology Summer Term / Ecosystems

haemoglobin	Substance in blood that: Carries oxygen around the body.
haem/ o / glo / bin	

	Extra oxygen required after:
oxygen debt	Anaerobic respiration to break down lactic acid.
ox/y/gen debt	

photosynthesis	Process plants and algae use to: Make their own food, glucose.
pho / to / syn / the / sis	Carbon and water react together to make glucose and oxygen.