

'Go and do Likewise' Luke 10:25, -37 The Parable of the Good Samaritan We live with love and compassion, seeking help in times of need

#### **Reasons to Write Progressions in Genres**

#### **WRITING TO ENTERTAIN Entertain your audience by:**

Keeping them interested by creating fascinating characters, plots and dialogue.

	Reeping them interested by creating fascinating characters, plots and dialogue.				
	Making them want to read more and feel something e.g. happy, sad, curious, scared				
	Narrative Narrative				
Year group	KS1	LKS2	UKS2		
	Time sequence	Time sequence	Use of senses to describe settings		
	Beginning	Beginning	Short snappy sentences to build suspense		
	<ul> <li>Setting description</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Setting description</li> </ul>	Paragraphs to organise time sequence		
	Character description	Character description	Range of tenses		
	Middle	Middle	Figurative language		
	<ul> <li>problem</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>problem</li> </ul>	Conjunctions		
	Ending	Ending	Range of adverbials		
	solve problem	<ul> <li>solve problem</li> </ul>	• Time		
	Past tense	Paragraphs	<ul> <li>Reason</li> </ul>		
	Simple Conjunctions	Past/Present tense	<ul> <li>Manner</li> </ul>		
	Adjectives	Conjunctions	• Place		
	Time adverbs	Time adverbs	Subordinate clauses		
	Interesting vocabulary	Fronted adverbials	Relative clauses		
	Finger spaces	Interesting vocabulary	Interesting vocabulary		
	Punctuation	Punctuation	Punctuation		
	<ul> <li>Capital letters</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Apostrophes for contractions /</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Exclamation marks</li> </ul>		
	• Full stops	possession	<ul> <li>Inverted commas</li> </ul>		
	Exclamation marks	Exclamation marks	• commas		
	Joined-up handwriting (Year 2)	<ul> <li>Inverted commas</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Brackets</li> </ul>		



	Year 1 and 2 spellings	• commas Year 3 and 4 spellings	<ul> <li>Dashes</li> <li>Colons</li> <li>Semi-colons</li> <li>Year 5 and 6 spellings</li> </ul>
		Character Description	
Year group	KS1	LKS2	UKS2
Steps to success	Describe personality Describe appearance Conjunctions Adjectives Interesting vocabulary Finger spaces Punctuation	Detailed personality and appearance Paragraphs Conjunctions Expanded noun phrases Fronted adverbs Subordinate clauses Interesting vocabulary Punctuation  • Apostrophes for contractions / possession • Exclamation marks • Inverted commas • commas Joined-up handwriting Year 3 and 4 spellings	Detailed personality and appearance Paragraphs Conjunctions Expanded noun phrases Range of adverbials



		<ul> <li>Brackets</li> <li>Dashes</li> <li>Colons</li> <li>Semi-colons</li> <li>Year 5 and 6 spellings</li> </ul>
	Setting description	
Year group KS1	LKS2	UKS2
Conjunctions Adjectives Interesting vocabulary Finger spaces Punctuation  Capital letters Full stops Apostrophes for contractions  Joined-up handwriting (Year 2)Year 1 and 2 spellings	Conjunctions Expanded noun phrases Fronted adverbs Subordinate clauses Interesting vocabulary Punctuation  • Apostrophes for contractions / possession  • Exclamation marks  • Inverted commas  • commas Joined-up handwriting Year 3 and 4 spellings	Conjunctions Figurative language Range of adverbials



			Year 5 and 6 spellings
		Diary Entry	
Year group	KS1	LKS2	UKS2
Steps to	Time sequenced	Opening – date and salutation	Opening – date and salutation
success	Your thoughts and feelings	Time sequenced events	Time sequenced description of events
	Past tense	Sign off	Sign off
	First person pronouns	Detailed thoughts and feelings	Detailed thoughts and feelings
	Informal language	Past tense	Range of tenses
	Past tense	First person	Informal language
	Conjunctions	Informal language	Conjunctions
	Adjectives	Paragraphs	Range of adverbials
	Punctuation	Conjunctions	• Time
	Capital letters	Expanded noun phrases	Reason
	<ul> <li>Full stops</li> </ul>	Fronted adverbs	<ul> <li>Manner</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Apostrophes for contractions</li> </ul>	Subordinate clauses	Place
	Question marks	Interesting vocabulary	Subjunctive form/mood
		Punctuation	Subordinate clauses
		<ul> <li>Apostrophes for</li> </ul>	Relative clauses
		contractions/possession	Conjunctive adverbs
		<ul> <li>Exclamation marks</li> </ul>	Interesting vocabulary
		<ul> <li>Inverted commas</li> </ul>	Punctuation
		• commas	<ul> <li>Parentheses – brackets/dashes</li> </ul>
		Joined-up handwriting	• commas
		Year 3 and 4 spellings	Colons/Semi-colons
		, ,	Year 5 and 6 spellings



	WRITING TO INFORM Inform your audience by:				
	teaching them or	r providing them with information, facts and data a	about a topic		
		Fact file / Reports			
Year group	KS1	LKS2	UKS2		
Steps to	Structure sections	Introduction	Introduction		
success	Images	Main body separated by subheadings	Main body separated by subheadings		
	Facts	Summary/conclusion	Summary/conclusion		
	Noun phrases	Detailed information	Detailed information		
	conjunctions	Collective nouns	Collective nouns		
	Exclamation sentences	Rhetorical questions	Present perfect tense		
	Punctuation	conjunctions	Rhetorical questions		
	<ul> <li>Capital letters</li> </ul>	Punctuation	Relative clauses		
	<ul> <li>Full stops</li> </ul>	<ul><li>question marks</li></ul>	Conjunctive adverbs		
	<ul> <li>Question marks</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Apostrophes for contractions /</li> </ul>	conjunctions		
	<ul> <li>Exclamation marks</li> </ul>	possession	Technical vocabulary		
	Year 1 and 2 spellings	<ul> <li>commas</li> </ul>	Adverbials (TRaMP)		
	Joined-up handwriting (Year 2)	Joined-up handwriting	Passive voice		
		Year 3 and 4 spellings	Tense switch		
			Punctuation		
			<ul> <li>parentheses – brackets/dashes</li> </ul>		
			<ul><li>colons/semi-colons</li></ul>		
			<ul><li>hyphens</li></ul>		



			<ul> <li>commas</li> <li>Year 5 and 6 spellings</li> </ul>
		Instructions	real 3 and 0 spennigs
Year group	KS1	LKS2	UKS2
Steps to	Headings	Introduction	Introduction
success	What you need	List of equipment/materials/ingredients	List of equipment/materials/ingredients
	How to	Method	Method
	Numbered instructions	Detailed information	Detailed information
	Bossy verbs in the present tense	Imperative verbs and commands	Imperative verbs and commands
	Noun phrases	Collective nouns	Collective nouns
	conjunctions	Present tense	Present tense
	Time Adverbs	Rhetorical questions	Rhetorical questions
	Punctuation	conjunctions	conjunctions
	Capital letters	Adverbials (TRaMP)	Adverbials (TRaMP)
	<ul> <li>Full stops</li> </ul>	Punctuation	Punctuation
	Question marks	<ul><li>question marks</li></ul>	<ul> <li>parentheses</li> </ul>
	Commas for lists	<ul> <li>Apostrophes for contractions</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>colons/semi-colons</li> </ul>
	Exclamation marks	<ul> <li>Apostrophe for possession</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>hyphens</li> </ul>
	Year 1 and 2 spellings	<ul><li>commas</li></ul>	• commas
	Joined-up handwriting (Year 2)	Joined-up handwriting	Year 5 and 6 spellings
		Year 3 and 4 spellings	
		Letter	
Year group	KS1	LKS2	UKS2
Steps to	Ideas groups together	introduction and conclusion.	Developed introduction and conclusion using
success	Brief introduction and conclusion.	Organised into paragraphs denoted by	all the letter layout features.
	Subject/verb sentences	time/place.	Paragraphs with prioritized information.



	e.g. I think	All/Some letter layout features included.	Purpose of letter clear and transparent for
	We want	Sentences with extra description.	reader.
	Using sequencing techniques – time related	Some complex sentences using when, if, as	Formal language
	words.	etc.	The writer understands the impact and thinks
	Punctuation	Variation in sentence structures e.g. While	about the response.
	<ul> <li>Capital letters</li> </ul>	we were at the park	Fronted adverbials
	<ul> <li>Full stops</li> </ul>	As we arrived	Complex noun phrases
	<ul> <li>Question marks</li> </ul>	Punctuation	Prepositional phrases
	<ul> <li>Commas for lists</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>question marks</li> </ul>	Punctuation
	<ul> <li>Exclamation marks</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Apostrophes for contractions</li> </ul>	<ul><li>parentheses</li></ul>
	Year 1 and 2 spellings	<ul> <li>Apostrophe for possession</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>colons/semi-colons</li> </ul>
	Joined-up handwriting (Year 2)	<ul> <li>commas</li> </ul>	<ul><li>hyphens</li></ul>
		Joined-up handwriting	<ul> <li>commas</li> </ul>
		Year 3 and 4 spellings	Year 5 and 6 spellings
		Recount	
Year group	KS1	LKS2	UKS2
Steps to	Past tense	introduction and conclusion.	Developed introduction and conclusion
success	1st person (I/we)	Variation in sentence structures	including personal response.
	Main ideas organized in groups.	embedded/relative clauses	Description of events are detailed and
	At least 2 events in order	Adverbials (TRaMP)	engaging.
	conjunctions	Expanded noun phrases	Information is organized chronologically
	Adjective	Punctuation	Sentence length varied
	Time connectives	<ul><li>question marks</li></ul>	Use of active and passive voice
	CAPITALS, Full stops and finger spaces	<ul> <li>Apostrophes for contractions</li> </ul>	Adverbials (TRaMP)
	Letters written correctly	<ul> <li>Apostrophe for possession</li> </ul>	Prepositional phrases
	Year 1 and 2 spellings	• commas	Expanded noun phrases



	Joined-up handwriting	Joined-up handwriting	
		Year 3 and 4 spellings	
	•	Newspaper	·
Year group	KS1 – Refer to recounts	LKS2	UKS2
Steps to		Orientation	Orientation
success		Main body	Main body
		Reorientation	Reorientation
		Past tense	Past tense
		Adverbs (TRaMP)	Adverbs (TRaMP)
		Quotations	Passive voice
		Pictures and captions	Quotations
		Facts and statements	Pictures and captions
		Third person	Facts and statements
		Expanded noun phrases	Third person
		conjunctions	Expanded noun phrases
		fronted adverbials	conjunctions
		Formal language	fronted adverbials
		Punctuation	Formal language
		<ul> <li>question marks</li> </ul>	Tense switch
		<ul> <li>Apostrophes for contractions</li> </ul>	Subjunctive moof/form
		<ul> <li>Apostrophe for possession</li> </ul>	Punctuation
		quotation marks	<ul><li>parentheses</li></ul>
		• commas	<ul> <li>colons/semi-colons</li> </ul>
		Joined-up handwriting	<ul> <li>hyphens</li> </ul>
		Year 3 and 4 spellings	quotation marks
			• commas



			Year 5 and 6 spellings	
	Explanation Explanation			
Year group	KS1	LKS2	UKS2	
Steps to		Paragraphs	Introduction	
success		Present tense	Paragraphs detailing a process	
		Facts	Did you know?	
		Rhetorical questions	Present tense	
		Subordinating conjunctions	Facts	
		Adverbials (TRaMP)	Rhetorical questions	
		fronted adverbials	conjunctions	
		Expanded noun phrases	Passive voice	
		Formal language	Relative clauses	
		Technical vocabulary	Adverbials (TRaMP)	
		Punctuation	fronted adverbials	
		<ul><li>question marks</li></ul>	Expanded noun phrases	
		<ul> <li>Apostrophes for contractions</li> </ul>	Evaluative adverbs	
		<ul> <li>Apostrophe for possession</li> </ul>	Formal language	
		• commas	Technical vocabulary	
		Joined-up handwriting	Punctuation	
		Year 3 and 4 spellings	<ul> <li>parentheses – brackets/dashes</li> </ul>	
			<ul> <li>colons/semi-colons</li> </ul>	
			<ul> <li>hyphens</li> </ul>	
			quotation marks	
			• commas	
			Year 5 and 6 spellings	



	Biographies		
Year group	KS1	LKS2	UKS2
Steps to			Title & Introduction
success			Sub-headings
			Key events – detailed & engaging
			Chronological order
			Adverbial sentence openers
			Expanded noun phrases
			Relative clause
			Active & Passive voice
			Conjunctions
			Parenthesis punctuation



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#### WRITING TO PERSUADE

#### Persuade your audience by:

trying to convince/influence the reader to do something, buy something, believe what you are saying, support a cause, offer a solution to a problem or change their mind about something

	change their mind about something			
	Letter			
Year group	LKS2	UKS2		
Steps to	Address	Address		
success	Salutation	Salutation		
	Emotive language	Emotive language		
	Closing phrase	Closing phrase		
	First person	First person		
	Direct address	Direct address		
	Rhetorical questions	Rhetorical questions		
	Modal verbs	Passive voice (authoritative tone)		
	Cohesion – adverbials	Expanded noun phrases		
	Paragraphs	Relative clauses		
	Conjunctions	Imperative and Modal verbs		
		Subjunctive form		
		Cohesion – adverbials		
		Paragraphs		
		Conjunctions		
	Advert			
Year group	LKS2	UKS2		
Steps to	Introduction	Introduction		
success	Main body	Main body		
	Direct address	Testimonials/special deals		



Rhetorical questions	2 <sup>nd</sup> person
Conjunctions	Personal pronouns
Adjectives for positive description	Direct address
Facts and statistics	Rhetorical questions
Opinions	List of three/repetition
emotive language	Facts & statistics
Imperative verbs	Opinions
Punctuation	Relative clauses
<ul> <li>question marks</li> </ul>	subordinate clauses
exclamation marks	emotive language
Joined-up handwriting	Commands
Year 3 and 4 spellings	Adverbials
, -	Alliteration and assonance
	Hyperbole
	Imperative and modal verbs
	Short sentences for emphasis
	Subjunctive form
	Punctuation
	<ul> <li>parentheses</li> </ul>
	colons/semi-colons
	• hyphens
	<ul><li>quotation marks</li></ul>
	• commas
	Year 5 and 6 spellings



WRITING TO DISCUSS			
discuss with audience by:			
presenting arguments and information from different points of views			
Balanced argument			
Year group	KS1	LKS2	UKS2
Steps to		Introduction	Cohesive devices
success		For and against arguments with	Subjunctive form
		reasons/evidence	Paragraphs to structure arguments
		Formal language	Formal / impersonal tone
		Rhetorical questions	Modal verbs
		Emotive language	Relative clauses
		Modal Verbs	Adverbials
		Modifiers	Relative clauses
		Authoritative voice	Expanded noun phrases
		Conclusion	Passive voice
			Conjunctions
			Punctuation
			<ul> <li>Parenthesis – brackets/dashes</li> </ul>
			<ul> <li>Colons/Semi-colons</li> </ul>
			• Commas
			•